

The second sex

(by Amelia Kardas)

In the 21st century we have a lot of human rights but are they always respected? For sure we can say no. Depending on the country, they are more or less respected. Unfortunately, women's rights are violated more often. But how did it use to be in the past? WORSE. Women had to only listen to their husbands. They could not have their own opinion. They were only for cooking, cleaning and caring of children. In some countries it is still like this. However, this situation is changing. There have been women who oppose it and fight for a better life.



One of them was Simone de Beauvoir. She had a hard life when she was young. Her father wanted a son but he had only two daughters and the girl felt this. He influenced her views. When she finished her education, she started writing books.

One time she was in the USA and she noticed that the gender inequality was even stronger there than in Paris-where she was born. It pushed her to write a book entitled "The Second Sex". This book was very controversial because it showed unpopular opinions about children, marriage and women's life. What is interesting, in Vatican reading this book was forbidden. This book became a bestseller in Europe and in the USA and is one of the most important feminist books.

Simone also became very famous and her work had influence on women around the world and caused change in law in France. She is still inspiration for women and a symbol of fight with inequality.

The Queen is the savior of United



Kingdom

Human rights are very important in everyone's life. According to this rules every man have rights without regard to race, sex, language, religion, political opinion, national and social origin etc. In many countries woman are not respected, because they are considered the worse sex. They often have to do extraordinary things to achieve their goals. Is there anyone who wants to improve the problem with breaking human rights?

Queen Elizabeth 2 is a very inspiring woman. She is the queen of the United Kingdom. She has been alive since 1926 and she is 95 years old. The Queen has a big power in her hands and her activities. She signed the card for the Commonwealth that supports gender equality and gay right as well. When the king, her father, was dead, she had to take over all obligations with England. She was an extremely good manager of the royal court and she showed the whole world that the woman can cope with governing the country.

Thanks to her in the United Kingdom, women could feel good. They do not discrimination and they can do progress. This is the change not only to women, but to the whole country. England can improve and women rights are the essential elements of developing the United Kingdom.

In conclusion, Queen Elizabeth 2 is the most important woman in our history. In my opinion she achieved a lot in her life, but she spent a lot of time on this. She inspired me to take action, because she helped the whole of England.

Daria Cupiał klasa 3a

Title: The woman who changed educator (by Dawid Bocek)

1. In some countries, women do not have the right to education. One of the countries is Pakistan. Many people wanted to change women's rights in Pakistan, one of the women there is a character who inspired me.

2. The woman who inspired me is Malala Yousafzai. She was born 12 July, 1997. In Mingara in Pakistan. Her father is a poet, teacher, and founder of a private school. In 2009 she started blogging under the name Gui Makai. Blogged about her experience as a schoolgirl, how the Taliban forced private schools to close after a ban on women education. For her activities, she was nominated for many awards and won Pakistan's First National Peace Prize. On October 9, 2012, she was shot in the head and neck by Taliban bomber. In 2014 she received the Nobel Peace Prize, she was the youngest person in history to do it. In 2017 she wrote a children's book that tells the stories of her life. In 2021, she married Asser Malik, who joined the Pakistan Cricket Council's national cricket team

3. Malala corrected the situation in many private schools in Pakistan. She was died in October 9, 2012, she was shot in the head and neck by Taliban bomber

4. In my opinion it is very important that men and women have the same rights. Malala inspired me because we need people who fight for their rights

How women changed the world (by Ewelina Bestwina)



When we talk about women's rights, we rarely talk about fashion houses. However, there was one fashion designer whose clothes not only encouraged elegance, but also women's liberation. Gabrielle 'Coco' Chanel revolutionized the way women wore clothes and in doing so challenged women to live by their own rules.

Gabrielle Bonheur "Coco" Chanel. She was born 19 August 1883 in France. She was a fashion designer and businesswoman. Coco Chanel designed clothes that helped to change the way women were viewed in society.

Women could walk unhampered by the breath-squeezing corsets and long, thick dresses they had previously been forced into to represent the Victorian female ideal. They could run, swim, and ride. Chanel said "I make fashion women can live in, breathe in, feel comfortable in, and look younger in,". Coco Chanel wanted women to be able to dress how they want and express themselves through it.

She revolutionized the way the female body looked in clothing by replacing the clothes that women wore in those days with clothes highlighting the natural shape of a woman. She led by modernizing and reinventing women's fashion at the time and is remembered as a feminist icon in fashion who believed women could look just as elegant in a pants as in a dress. Chanel created the suit and jacket for women, the French designer took typical male clothing and developed them for female bodies and lives.

In conclusion, I would like to say Coco Chanel made many women feel more confident, by being able to dress in more comfortable clothes.

She went down in history as a brilliant, talented individual who changed the fashion world and will always inspire her followers.

ARTICLE

TITLE: Courage after all

Human rights are important to everyone. Primarily because they provide every human being with equality and security as well as freedom in making life decisions. It is very important for women who have been treated unequally and discriminated against in my respects. Women often had to try harder than men to achieve their goals because it was often harder for them to achieve them because they had unequal chances.

Inspired me Dr. Jolanta Wadowska-Król, she was born 27 Juni 1939 year. She is an honorary citizen of the city of Katowice. She is a Polish pediatrician. In the 1970's saved hundreds of children who lived in the vicinity of Huta Metali Niepodległości. Secretly from the authorities, she examined her little patients, and then sent them for months-long stays in a sanatorium. Although she was threatened, disturbed, mocked at her work (she was given the ironic nickname of "Our Lady of Szopienice"), she was always active.



I think the most important thing is that she, despite the threats and threats to which she was exposed, helped and healed others. She showed more courage than many men. You have to pay attention to the fact that she helped children, that is, she saved the young generation. As you know, children are easily susceptible to diseases, so they needed special care.

I believe that women can really show great courage and dedication, just like doctor Wadowska-Król. The unique thing is that she helped the children, which for me is very touching. She was exposed to danger and yet, as a brave woman, she did the right thing. Everyone should be adequately valued for such activities, regardless of gender.

Julia Krężelok
3a nr 18

Women's Franchise League



Everybody should have this same right, regardless of their sex, skin color, religion, country of origin. Nowadays in many countries women have a lot of freedom, but it was not always like that. Women were discriminated against only because of their sex. Women do not agree that men are better treated than women. Women have decided that they will fight for their rights. I write about one of them.

Emmeline Pankhurst was born in 1858 in Manchester. She was one of the founders of the British suffragette movement. She was one of the most important activists for the awarding of women's right to vote before the first world war. When Emmeline was 14 years old she accompanied her mother to a meeting about women's rights. This meeting inspired Emmeline to become a suffragette.

In 1889 Pankhurst founded the League for Women's vote rights. She launched a series of activities aimed at granting women the right to vote. During the first world war she organized a campaign for the inclusion of women in processions. Pankhurst opened an adoption house. After obtaining women's rights to vote which took place in the UK in 1918 she gave up political activities.

In conclusion, it is very important that everyone has the same rights. We should fight for our rights and never give up, because big changes sometimes need a lot of time.

TITLE: The story of a woman everyone should know.

(by Magdalena Czepczor)

writes about a person who was a very good person to whom we owe many things. This person led the rescue of Jewish children from the Warsaw ghetto. She is a very wonderful person who is risking her life. Talking about...

Irena Sendlerowa was born 15 February 1910 year in Warsaw and she died 12 May 2008 year in Warsaw. As I mentioned before she led the rescue of Jewish children from the Warsaw ghetto. Together with a group of associates, she managed to save several hundred children.

She was a very wonderful person who loved to help. She saved 2,5 thousand Jewish children, taking them out of the Warsaw ghetto and hiding them in Polish families, in orphanages and monasteries. We are grateful to her that these children could survive.

In 1943, she was arrested by the Germans. She was sentenced to death. "Żegota" saved her, that is, the council to help Jews. In hiding, she continued to work to save Jewish children. During the Warsaw Uprising she was a nurse.

I think everyone should know this woman who has done so much. She risked her life for others, it was more important to her. There are not many people who would surrender so much to helping other people, risking their lives, and that should be appreciated. We should remember such people.

For your people:

You are the future of world!

do something

to make him better.

No wars, no deaths of the

innocent.

Spread good.

Be sensitive to the fate of those weaker than you.

A woman as Prime Minister of a Muslim country (by Mikołaj Bereżanski)

For centuries, women have had a harder time than men but in recent times, women have started to change that. They began to play important roles in states as well. I will introduce you to one of them.

Benazir Bhutto is an amazing woman. She was born in 1953 in Karachi in Pakistan.

She attended Oxford University. Her father was the Prime Minister and President of Pakistan. Unfortunately, after the coup d'état, he was sentenced to death. It was during her last meeting with her father, shortly before the execution of the sentence, that Benazir decided to get

involved in politics. In 1988 she headed the Pakistan People's Party, but was forced to resign after two years due to corruption suspicions.

In 1993 she won the elections again and became prime minister. In 1996 she was dismissed again. She emigrated to Dubai. After 10 years, she came to Pakistan again. She died on public manifestation 27 December 2007.

She is a role model for many women. Many women follow her example. With her speeches, she managed to attract the attention of very important people. People voted for her because they wanted to change the past. She wanted to strengthen democracy and modernize the social system.

She inspired me because she was the first woman to lead a Muslim country. Despite this, she was not afraid.

ARTICLE

TITLE: Helping the poor is her life goal

This person lived according to the principle that everyone has the same right to love and care as everyone else. From the beginning of her religious life she devoted her time to caring for



the poor and the sick. Every Sunday she would go to the slums of Calcutta to give clothes or unnecessary things of the Order to those in need.

It is about Mother Teresa of Calcutta. She was an Albanian nun and the founder of the Missionaries of Charity. Mother Teresa was from Skopje, Macedonia. She was born on August 26, 1910. Mother Teresa dedicated her life to the poor and served them. Its missionaries reached out to all the homeless, poor and sick from all over the world. For the charity, she received the Nobel Peace Prize in 1979. Many interesting books and films have been written about her life.

Mother Teresa ran hospices for the dying, the poor, the sick and orphans for 45 years. From the seventies she was already known as a protector of the poor and defenseless. I think Mother Teresa was a very good person. She helped the poor and young generation. She has helped so many people as more than one person. She was a good-natured old lady who put the welfare of others first.

I am impressed because she was very good, honest, and noble. I would like to help as much as she does. I am inspired by her life which was full of charitable help, but she did not want anything. She expected her Missionaries to help as well as she did.

Interesting facts about Mother Teresa of Calcutta

- In 1979 she was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize.
- She died of a heart attack in Calcutta.
- During a visit to Poland in 1996, Polish children honored her with the Order of the Smile.
- In 1993, she received an honorary doctorate from the Jagiellonian University in Krakow.

Natalia Wawrzacz klasa 3a

Title: The chimpanzee lady

When it comes to women, they often have to do extraordinary things to achieve their goals. It has always been harder for women to be famous for something. How many women got their way and disregarding human opinion, came to their right. Do you want to hear which woman had the nickname of lady chimpanzees and why ?

Mrs. Jane Goodall was researching monkeys. She already started in 1966. She contributed to the understanding of the learning and thinking processes of wild chimpanzees. One of Goodall's most important contributions to primatology was the discovery that chimpanzees use tools. Jane gave the animals names, she didn't number them as was the practice.

Jane Goodall to the greatest connoisseur of chimpanzees, fighting for their survival and respect for this species. She is a perfect example of how everyday decisions can change the world . An interesting fact is that during one study, when the monkey's mom named Flint died, he became depressed and died. This shows that monkeys also express emotions and feelings. Jane's research formed the basis of all subsequent chimpanzee research. Thanks to her struggle to survive in the primate habitat, she is considered a "world chimpanzee ambassador".

In conclusion, I think this is an important discovery because we are aware that monkeys and chimpanzees also feel and are similar to us- humans. I was inspired by her story because despite eternal criticism and discrimination on the basis of sex, she didn't give



up, proved her point and became the lady of chimpanzees.

Maya Angelou as a human rights



fighter

In some places women still have no rights. In many cases they have no choice, they are subordinate to man. Human rights are a set of rights and freedoms to which every person is entitled regardless of race, gender, language, religion, political opinion, national and social origin, property. Human rights are assigned to us from birth, but not in every country. A few years ago black people in America did not have human rights.

One of the people who fought for the rights black human was Marguerite Annie Johnson known as Maya Angelou born on 4th April 1928. She was an Afro-American poet, who lived in the United States in 1951-2014. She was fighting about black human rights. Maya in the late 1950s cooperated with Martin Luther King. Together with Malcolm X she founded an Afro-American Unity Organization.

Maya Angelou was a huge inspiration for other people. In her books she writes about problem of discrimination woman and black people. She helped many people start to fight for your rights.

In conclusion I think it was really important to change people's thinking about black people. Maya Angelou is a big inspiration to me, because she inspired other people to success, she says it out loud and she fights for human rights.

The real Valkyries

In historic times, women hardly ever became leaders. Usually only man could become a warrior. In the early middle ages, Viking womens made a lot of confusion on the battlefields. Story about one of them is important in Nordic culture.

According to a work written by Saxo Grammaticus, Lagertha Lothbrok lived in the Gaula valley in west Norway. Her year of birth is unknown because she is a half - mythical person. Ragnar Lothbrok was her husband, but after a time they parted. She had a son Fridleif and two daughters whose names are not mentioned. Lagertha got married a second time, but she killed her new husband and took charge of his kingdom.

In the chronicle under the title "Gesta Donorum" is written: During the Danish civil war Ragnar sent a request for help to Norway. Lagertha still loved him. She came to Denmark with the support of 120 combat ships. Apparently, during the battle, when Ragnar's son Siward was wounded, Lagertha saved Ragnar with a counterattack. Saxo Grammaticus wrote about her: She wore men's clothes, she fought in the front ranks, she was the bravest woman. In the west Europe there was conviction about women had to fight, it means that men were missing. The woman with the gun was a sign of poverty and lack of honor. Saxo Grammaticus indicates the kinship between Lagertha and mythical valkyries.

In my opinion, story about female warriors are rare in culture, especially that Lagertha was the queen. This legend caused a lot of controversy. Based on this story, the series "Viking" was created.